

CSS Cheat Sheet

A quick reference list of basic CSS properties for changing text, layout, and color of HTML elements, as well as how to include them in your web page.

Using Styles

An external CSS file

```
<head>  
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="style.css" title="style">  
</head>
```

Within the HTML header

```
<head>  
<style type="text/css">  
  h1 {  
    color:red;  
  }  
</style>  
</head>
```

Inline in the HTML

```
<p style="color:red;">Some red text</p>
```

Colors & Borders	
<code>color: red;</code>	Element color - eg. <code>red</code> <code>#FF0000</code>
<code>background-color: white;</code>	The background color of the element
<code>background-image: url(image.gif);</code>	The background color of the element
<code>border-color: yellow;</code>	The border color of the element
<code>border: 1px solid blue;</code>	The width, style, and color of the border are defined together

Text Styles	
<code>text-align: left;</code>	Horizontal Alignment - <code>left</code> <code>center</code> <code>right</code>
<code>text-decoration: underline;</code>	Text Decorations - eg. <code>none</code> <code>underline</code> <code>line-through</code>
<code>font-family: fontname;</code>	Font Face (Typeface) - eg. <code>Verdana</code> , <code>Arial</code> , <code>Helvetica</code>
<code>font-size: 16pt;</code>	Font Size or Height - eg. <code>12pt</code> <code>15px</code>
<code>font-weight: bold;</code>	Font Weight (Boldness) - eg. <code>bold</code> <code>normal</code> <code>200</code>

Size and Layout	
<code>width: 400px;</code>	Width of HTML element - eg. <code>100px</code> <code>50%</code>
<code>height: 100%;</code>	Height of HTML element - eg. <code>20px</code> <code>100%</code>
<code>margin: 5px;</code>	Margin - space around an element, or distance between two elements
<code>margin-top: 1px;</code>	Top Margin. Also, try <code>-bottom:</code> <code>-left:</code> or <code>-right:</code>
<code>padding: 5px;</code>	Padding - distance between an element's contents and its border
<code>padding-top: 1px;</code>	Top Padding. Also, try <code>-bottom:</code> <code>-left</code> or <code>-right:</code>

CSS Lists	
<code>list-style: none;</code>	Clear existing bullet types set by HTML list tags